

SCIENCE CAUSE OF MODERN WARFARE

Bishop Hickey Says World May Have Different View When Conflict Ends in Notre Dame Talk.

Notre Dame's lecture season opened yesterday with two short talks. The first was given in the morning by Bishop Hickey of Rochester, N. Y. He took as his subject his trip to Europe during the summer months. Dr. Walsh, who lectured in the afternoon, told of the various problems of war.

Science is the cause of modern warfare said Bishop Hickey, and at the end of the war the world may take another view of the present situation. He stated that men were not shot down but were mown down by modern science. Then he cited the relations of church and state in France and gave examples about how they were persecuted a few years ago but now they are looking to the church for aid. Bishop Hickey briefly traced his trip to Rome and his homeward trip through the war zone.

Dr. Walsh made his talk exceptionally interesting by giving a large number of statistics regarding the war. Over 3,000,000 men have been wounded or killed and the war costs approximately \$55,000,000 a day. If it continues for another 100 days it will cost \$11,000,000,000. He told why more surgeons are killed than soldiers in proportion to their numbers because they must go to the front to treat the patients. Every article the soldiers carries is of use to the surgeon, the gun is used for splints, the knapsack for bandages and his water pouch for water to cleanse the wound. The surgeon carries nothing but his morphine kit, and injects morphine into the arm of the delirious soldier so that he will not shatter the courage of his fellows.

He stated that the common belief that education should be an impetus among the people to stop fighting was not enough but it is his will power. In England nine out of every ten and even more of the murderers are executed while in America 99 out of every 100 are not. He cited that it was possible for any man to quit the drink habit and it was not education that was necessary but will power. In conclusion he made a strong plea that the growing generation would try to establish world peace.

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BARLEY SUPPLY IS SHORT

German Government Orders Limited Use of Grain.

LONDON, Nov. 10.—The London Evening News has received from Copenhagen a dispatch which says: "The stocks of barley in Germany are dwindling rapidly. The government will soon be forced to order a limited use of the precious grain."

MINISTER SENTENCED

Indianapolis Man Convicted of Issuing Fraudulent Checks.

FORT WAYNE, Ind., Nov. 10.—Rev. John Delk, a Christian minister of Indianapolis, was sentenced to serve from one to five years in the penitentiary Monday for issuing fraudulent checks. He has a wife and five little children in Indianapolis.

MAYOR KELLER WILL ATTEND CONFERENCE

He With City Atty. Seebirt Will Spend Several Days at Philadelphia.

Mayor Fred W. Keller and City Atty. Eli F. Seebirt will attend the conference of American mayors to be held at Philadelphia Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week. The purpose of the conference is for the discussion of public policies as to municipal utilities, a paramount problem in South Bend at this time in connection with the question of reduction of heat, light, power and water rates.

Mayor Keller and City Atty. Seebirt expect to leave South Bend for Philadelphia late Wednesday afternoon or evening and anticipate attending the entire three day session of the conference. Speakers of national reputation and authorities on civic and commercial questions relating to utilities will address the conference.

Mayors of practically every city of any consequence in the United States will attend the conference at Philadelphia. The call for the meeting was sent out by Mayor Rudolph Blankenburg of Philadelphia. Mayor John Purroy Mitchell of New York City, Mayor Carter H. Harrison of Chicago, Mayor Newton D. Baker of Cleveland, D., and Mayor George W. Shroyer of Dayton, O.

BOARD PLANS LARGE RINKS FOR THREE PARKS

Small Building to Be Erected in Each Place to Keep the Skaters Warm.

One of the uses to which the parks of the city will be put through the winter, according to members of the park board, will be for the erection of large ice skating rinks. In Leeper, Howard and Pottawatomie parks rinks 150 feet long and 75 feet wide will be constructed.

In each park a small building will be erected at each rink so that persons may have a suitable place to don their skates and leave their wraps. A man will be appointed for each rink to keep the ice in shape all through the winter.

POULTRY MAN IS HEARD BY FANCIERS

Chicago Dealer Tells of Methods of Raising Poultry—Chicken Show Discussed.

Methods of feeding and raising poultry was the topic of an address by S. Edwards, president of the Edwards & Loomis Co., of Chicago, before the South Bend Poultry and Pet Stock association at a meeting held in the city court room last night. There was a large attendance of the members of the association, the court room being filled.

Mr. Edwards discussed various ways of caring for chicks and the kind of food they need. He also spoke regarding feeding hens in order to increase egg production.

Further arrangements for the 1915 poultry show of the association were discussed by the members but no definite steps were taken. The success of the exhibit held here last year insures the conduct of another and similar results are expected. Considerable interest has been evinced in the activities of the organization during the past few months, several new members having been added. Dates for the annual exhibit have been set for Jan. 19-23, inclusive. The location of the exhibit has not been decided upon as yet but probably will be announced soon.

FINISH IN CONTEST SHOULD BE LIVELY

Many People Are Beginning to Show Interest in \$500 Prize.

Monday's votes showed great increase and the week promises to be a decisive one in the Merchants' \$500 voting contest. The numbers are going up rapidly as people begin to realize the nearness of the close. Persons hitherto uninterested are beginning to turn in votes for the various contestants, so that the finish promises to be highly exciting.

Monday's results leave the Polonia club still ahead, hard pressed by the B. P. O. E. Others are coming up valiantly with the added impetus of stimulated interest. It is not a hard matter to contribute to the contestant you want to see win the prize. Simply ask for coupons when making purchases at any of the following places and turn over the votes.

Where to Get Votes.

The following is a list of the merchants whose cash sales, checks and receipts are good for votes in the contest:

Sacks of Rose Leaf, Golden Horn, and White Rose flour, American Trust Co., Lasalle theater, Surprise theater, Star theater, Orpheum theater, Catalog Service Co., Brandon-Dunell, W. E. Sherman, cloaks and suits; Shibley Hardware Co., Lavingston, clothing; Platt & Perkey, The "999" Clothing Co., Baker Shoe store, Walkover Shoe Co., Muesel's grocery, Klumpp's cash grocery, Smith & Wherrett furniture, St. Joe Furniture Co., Valtor Coal Co., Feaser and Feaser Coal Co., The Gately Co., Clauer Jewelry Co., Bastian's drug store, Central Electric Co., South Bend Bread Co., Busse Bros. Baking Co., M. A. Fralick millinery store, Beyer Floral Co., I. W. Lower Decorating Co., The Smogor Lumber Co., Walters, dyers and cleaners.

FOREIGN TRADE MAN TO VISIT SOUTH BEND

W. S. Kies Will Address Manufacturers at Chamber of Commerce Nov. 20.

Word has been received from W. S. Kies, in charge of the foreign trade department of the National City Bank of New York, that he will be in the city on Friday, Nov. 20, to address the manufacturers of South Bend and adjacent cities.

He will come here from Cleveland, where he addresses the Chamber of Commerce on the 19th, and will proceed from here to Chicago, where he is scheduled to speak at a meeting of the foreign trade department of the Association of Commerce.

The letter from Mr. Kies was read at the meeting of the directors of the local chamber Monday night, and the following committee was appointed to arrange for the meeting here: William McNamara, chairman, D. M. F. Weeks, Will O'Brien, Joseph Paxton and George W. Harrison.

The chairman announced the following as a committee on committees to divide up the membership into five divisions: H. A. Engman, Jr., R. G. Page, J. B. Weber, Edward T. Bonds, W. P. Reed, Frank A. Stephenson, Will Sibley, H. H. Roemer, M. L. Williams, H. A. Parker, J. A. Werwinski, Sam Spiro and the secretary.

The program of work to be made up and presented to the next meeting of the board was discussed at length last night and many interesting suggestions were made by those present.

WANT DRAINAGE.

Charles H. Grise and others have filed a petition in the circuit court seeking permission to drain certain lands in Madison township. It is sought to have a tile drain to connect with the old Hygema dredge ditch.

ELECT CHAIRMAN FOR CAMPAIGN

Effort to Raise Money for Federation of Charities Will Be Widely Advertised—Pastors Will Aid.

E. Louis Kuhns was elected chairman of the committee which will have charge of the South Bend federation campaign to be held here Thanksgiving week at a meeting held Monday afternoon at the Chamber of Commerce. Through the campaign it is hoped enough money will be raised to support all charities in the federation during the next year.

Plans were discussed for giving the campaign wide advertising and a discussion of the ways and means of conducting it was taken up.

Robbi Abraham Cronbach, who is chairman of the publicity program, has mapped out a plan for placing the campaign matter before the people to good advantage. The bill boards will be used, placards will be put in windows and street cars. Announcements will be made of the campaign plan to the clubs and various other similar organizations.

Pastors will be requested to make announcements from their pulpits, probably next Sunday. Efforts will be made to get all the ministers to deliver special sermons on charity topics Sunday before Thanksgiving day. Placards will be posted in the church vestibules and in front of churches. Slips will be printed to be left in the church news.

MOVIES TO HELP.

Slides will be put on at the moving picture shows. Slips will be left in the seats at the theaters. Efforts will be made to get vaudeville actors to allude to the campaign in their parts at the theaters. Similar efforts will be made to advertise the week through the school children.

Publicity slogans and mottoes to be printed for placards and on leaflets have been arranged. Some of them follow: "Give one cent if you can not give more. Give \$10,000 if you should give no less." "Sixty cents a year from everybody in South Bend would be enough." "Once for all and all for one."

When contributions are made to the federation they can be made to any one or part of all of the charity organizations. After the campaign there will be no more soliciting for a year. The week will be known as "good will week."

"If you will eat one-half as much on Thanksgiving day it will be good for your health." "If you will give the amount saved to social welfare, it will be good for the community."

"South Bend expects every man to do his duty. Good will week is the week to do it," and other like verses will be printed to advertise the week. Pledges can be made at the Chamber of Commerce or they can be paid to the St. Joseph County bank.

SECRETARY IS BACK FROM CONFERENCE

Miss Helen Carpenter of Y. M. C. A. Tells of Meeting at Chicago.

Miss Helen Carpenter, general secretary of the Y. W. C. A. returned Monday afternoon from Chicago where she attended the Central Field conference of the Y. W. C. A. in which the association was represented by 360 delegates from Wisconsin, Illinois, Michigan and Indiana.

That the conference was one of the largest and most interesting of any ever held by the organization was Miss Carpenter's statement. It extended over a period of three days during which time a number of the best known speakers in the country addressed the delegates. Among them was Dr. John Timothy Stone of the Fourth Presbyterian church in Chicago, whose address was exceptionally good. Jane Addams also talked to the assembly. Dr. Graham Taylor, head of the Chicago school of civics and philanthropy gave an absorbing discussion of association work. Other speakers included well known philanthropists and Y. W. C. A. officials from New York and other cities.

WILL START NEW CLASS

Foreigners Are to Be Taught English by Y. M. C. A.

A class in English for non-English speaking people will be started in the west end by Educational Director Vernon Helmen, of the Y. M. C. A., the latter part of the week. Great interest was manifested by the foreigners in the study of the English language last winter, when the association held classes for them, and an enrollment of over 50 is expected this year.

CAMPERS MEET FRIDAY

Special Program Is Arranged for Boys at the Y. M.

A "Campfire Sing" is on the program of the junior department of the Y. M. C. A. for Friday night. It will be for all members of the association who have ever been at Camp Eberhart, the boys' summer camp. The program will consist of songs, yells, stunts, and a feed.

FATIMA

THE TURKISH BLEND CIGARETTE

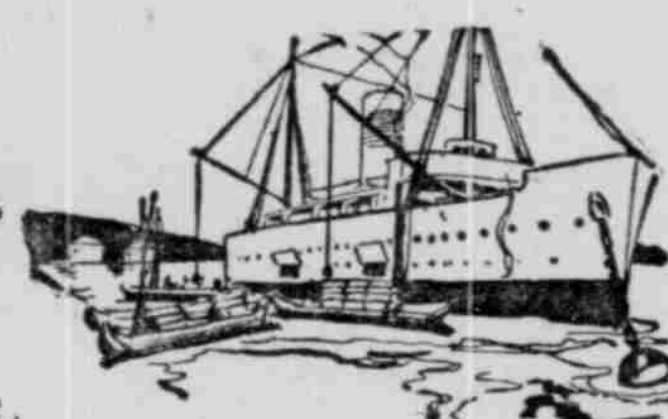
As you enjoy your cigarette this evening after dinner it may please you to think of the widely distant places named here—for they have a close relation to the pleasure you get from your Fatima.

At these strangely named towns on the other side of the world, perhaps at the very moment when you are drawing in the fragrant smoke of your Fatima, expert tobacco buyers are going over bale after bale of choice Turkish leaf, selecting here and there tobacco which they consider worthy to enter into the famous Fatima Turkish Blend.

These resident Liggett & Myers buyers know the slightest variation in quality. And it is largely due to their judgment that Fatimas are always so uniformly good.

Liggett & Myers Tobacco Co.

Samsoun



Cavalla

Distinctively Individual



20 for 15¢

CITY IS ASKED TO EMPLOY EXPERT

Competent Advice Is Needed in Presenting Case for Lower Lighting Rates—Delay Theater Ordinance.

That employment of competent engineering assistance is necessary for the proper presentation of the contentions of the city before the Indiana public utilities commission in the matter of the reduction of electric lighting and power rates in South Bend, is asserted in a petition which was presented to the city council last night. The petition is signed by 278 taxpayers including many manufacturers and business men. After a reading of the petition it was referred to the committee of the whole for consideration.

Councilman J. T. Hagerty brought a question to the attention of the council which occupied the major part of the session. He urged that the council adopt some means of providing L. Goldenberg, 618 W. Division st., with a free peddlers' license, stating that the man was unable to raise funds for the license. Because of this, Councilman Hagerty explained the man is unable to make a living. Animated discussion, pro and con, followed the suggestion, which was later made in the form of a motion, during which several of the members of the body stated that the peddlers' ordinance should be abolished altogether if exceptions were to be made.

REPEAL ONLY METHOD.

City Atty. Eli Seebirt asserted that the only legal procedure by which Goldenberg could be given a free license was by the repealing of the ordinance. When put to a vote the motion was defeated, five to four. Councilman Hagerty immediately moved that the peddlers' license ordinance be suspended for one year but the motion was not seconded.

Following the second reading of the ordinance providing for the licensing of theaters and theatrical attractions it was referred to the committee of the whole. It was stated that interested persons expected to appear at the next meeting for a discussion of the ordinance before its passage.

W. F. Dunkle filed a petition for a rebate on the pawn brokers' license for the Indiana Loan Co., which has ceased operation. The license was taken out on Jan. 1, 1914, and business was suspended by the company on Oct. 22. The matter was referred to the committee of the whole for consideration.

VISIT LOCAL SCHOOL

Twelve teachers of the Bremen high school visited the local high school building Monday. The teachers are: Herman Wimmer, superintendent; Lucile Higgins, principal; Fred Hadley, J. E. Michael, Hallie Barnett, Armatie Barger, Mary Carner, Anna Graven, Lola Brooks, Della Bortz and Helma Bauman.

Under the auspices of an assistant they will be shown through the entire building.

BRITISH SHIPS ON HUNT FOR GERMANS

Seven Dreadnaughts Racing to Join Jap Fleet in Pacific Ocean.

NEW YORK, Nov. 10.—Seven British dreadnaughts are racing under forced draught to the Pacific coast to join the Japanese squadron in ferreting out the German cruisers that defeated Admiral Craddock's fleet off the Chilean coast last week. It is believed that the battleships will use the Panama canal in their voyage to the Pacific, thereby saving the time and coal that would be consumed by a trip around Cape Horn.

The dreadnaughts, their funnels spouting great volumes of black smoke, were sighted by the United Fruit steamer Suriname in port Monday from Belize, British Honduras, and Santiago, Cuba, and by the steamer Carlisto, a freighter from Brazilian ports.

Lieut. James Cavanaugh, R. N., retired, was a passenger on the Suriname and declared that there could be no doubt but that the warships sighted were dreadnaughts of a late class.

"It has been rumored in the West Indies for some time," he said, "that a force of dreadnaughts would soon arrive to put an end to the depredations of the Karlsruhe. Kron Prinz Wilhelm and Dresden, which are responsible for the loss of so many English ships off the South American coast and I expect their arrival has been hastened by the news of Admiral Craddock's defeat."

HEADS MEET WEDNESDAY

City Officials Are Expected to Discuss Affairs.

Heads of the various departments of the city administration are expected to meet Mayor Keller sometime Wednesday. Reports for the past month and discussion of civic affairs will include in the session. No definite announcement of the meeting had been made as yet by Mayor Keller, but he expects to call the department together unless he is compelled to leave before Wednesday for Philadelphia, where a conference of mayors will be held.

THREE REVIEWERS NAMED

Will Act on Petition for Road in Olive Township.

On the remonstrance of Edward Lienhart and others the county commissioners Monday appointed Abram W. Byers, Abraham Whitesel and George Ward as reviewers for the May road to be constructed in Olive township. This road will be extended for four miles in the southwest corner of the township.

HOLD CLASSES.

Regular classes in gymnasium were held Monday night at the Y. W. C. A. with the usual attendance. Bankeuth Campfire girls with Miss Laura Hamilton held a meeting at the building.

RIVALS SEPTEMBER MORN

Lady Without Her Kimono Looms Up on Horizon.

CHICAGO, Nov. 10.—"The lady without her kimono", which is another name for Richard E. Miller's prize painting at the art institute that he modestly named "Nude" loomed up on the horizon Monday as a worthy successor of "Miss September Morn" in a sensational court fight.

Max M. Korshak, assistant corporation counsel, passed the word to the lady without her kimono to put on a few articles of clothing before attempting to make a public appearance in the city. "If any attempt is made to exhibit copies of the painting in stores or windows we'll start proceedings to stop it," he said.

WILL ACT ON PETITION FOR ROAD IN OLIVE TOWNSHIP.

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